

SEC: Stochastic ensemble consensus approach to unsupervised SAR sea-ice segmentation

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Motivation



Climate monitoring

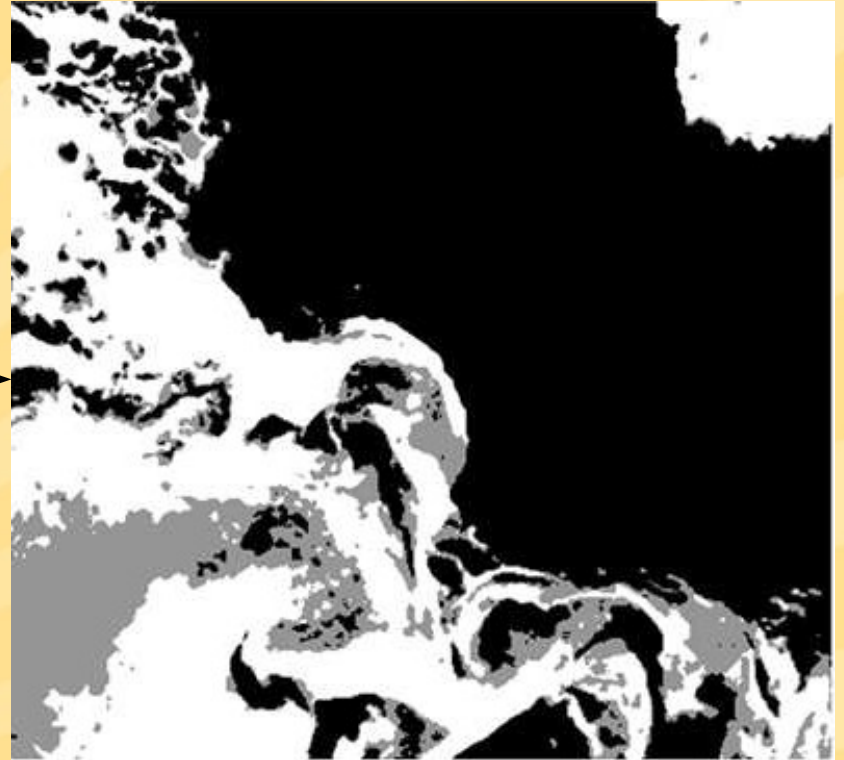
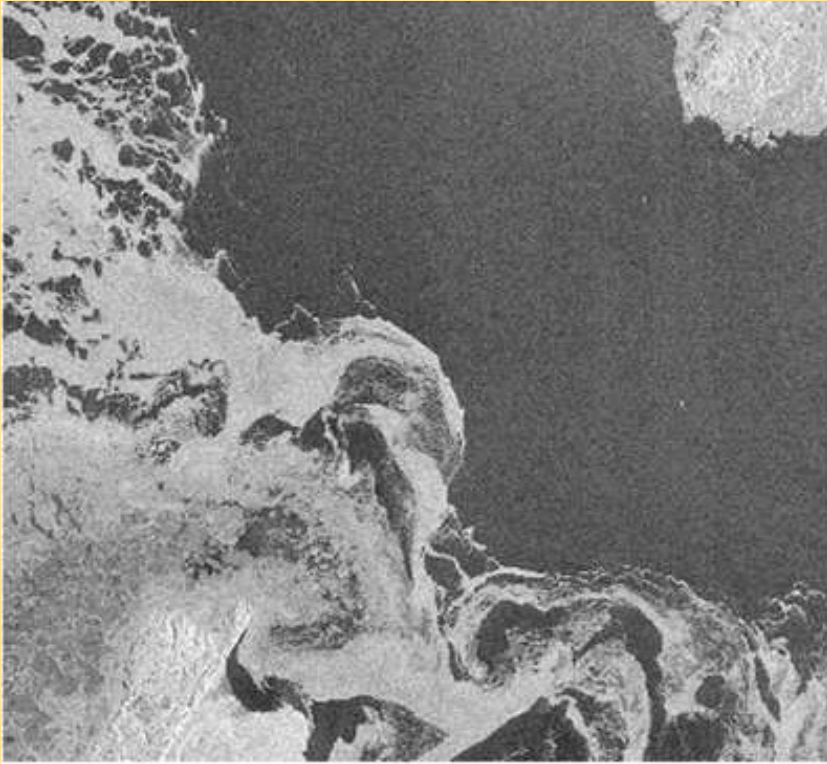


Territorial claim



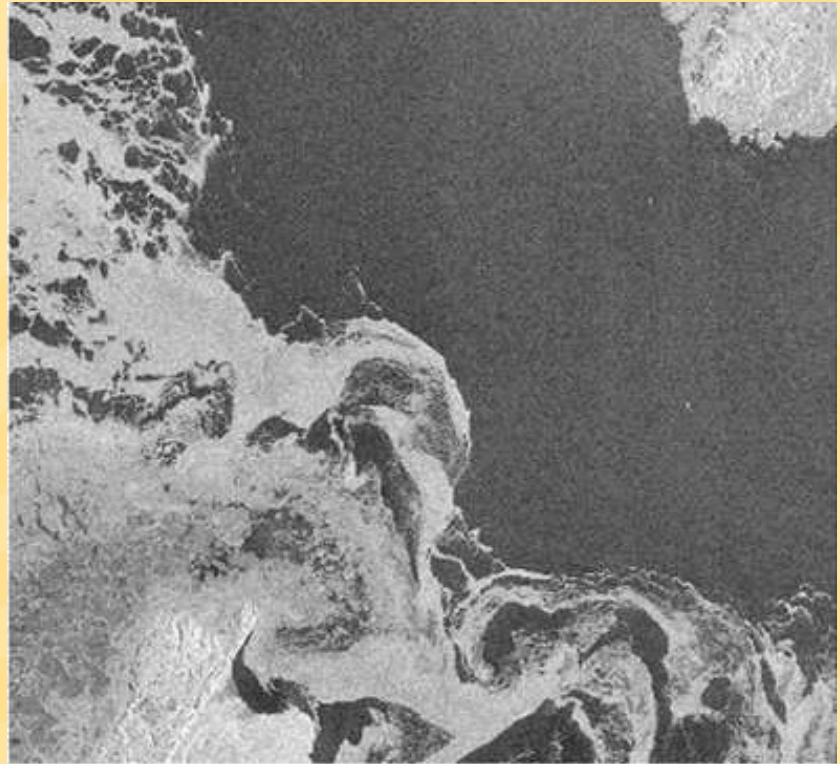
Ship navigation

Segmentation Problem

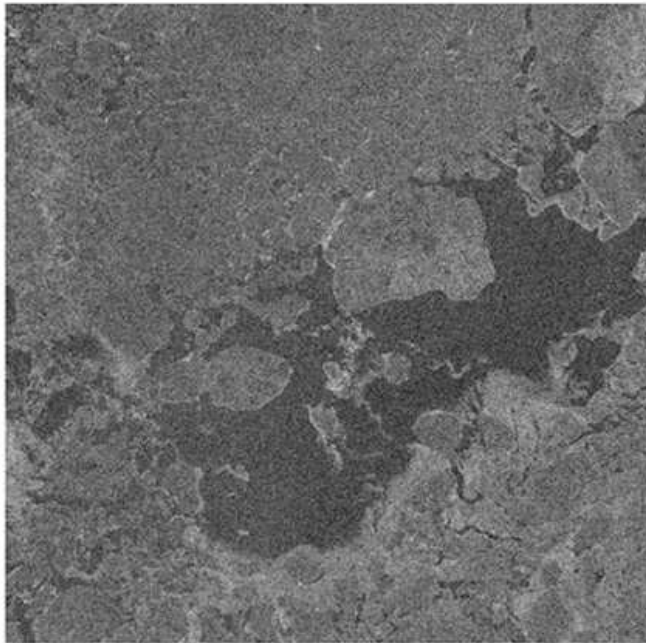


Challenges

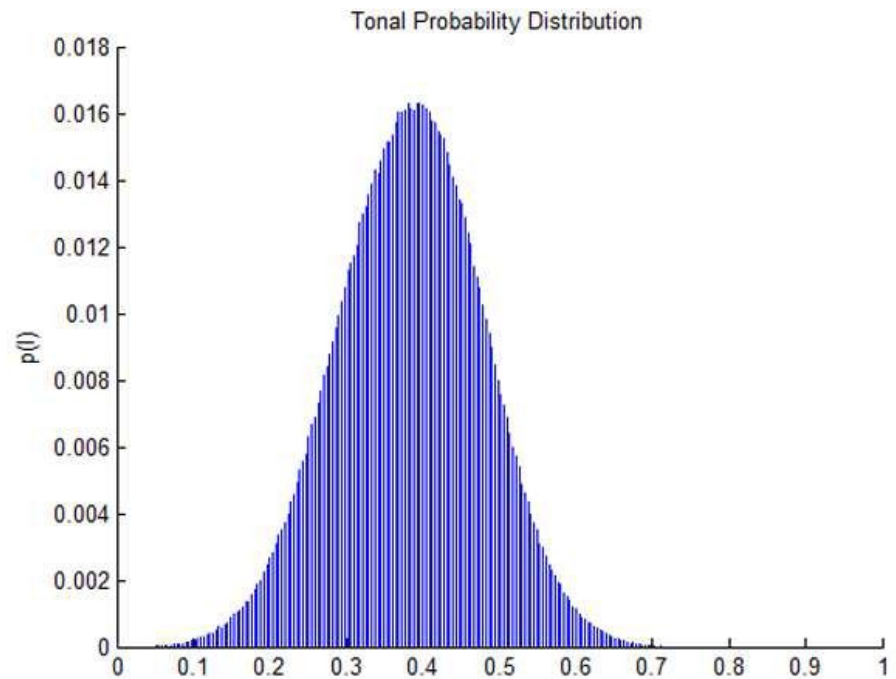
Non-homogeneities
due to SAR
backscatter and
environmental
conditions



Challenges



(a)

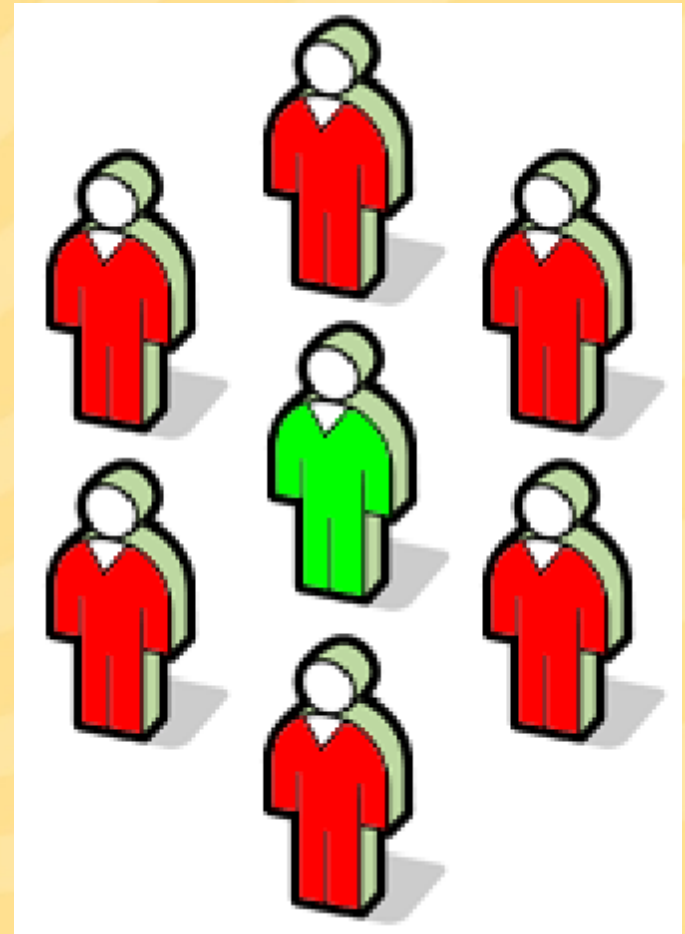


(b)

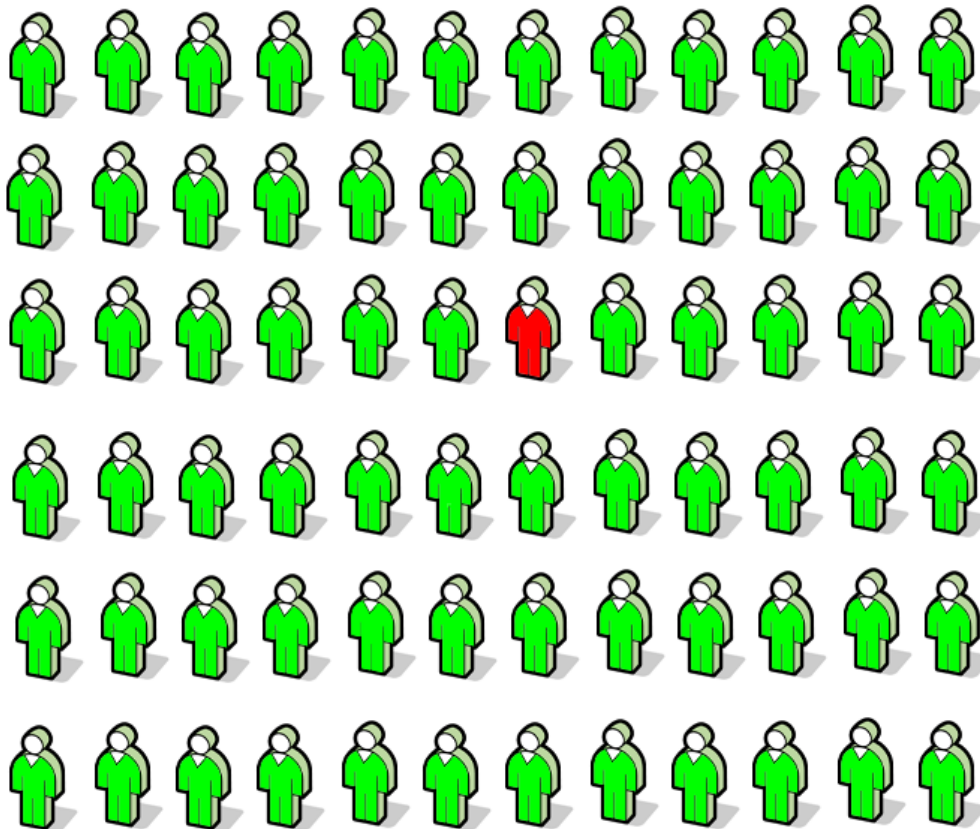
Speckle Noise


Consensus Decision Making

A group decision-making concept where the underlying goal is to achieve general agreement amongst the participants in the group with regards to the final decision

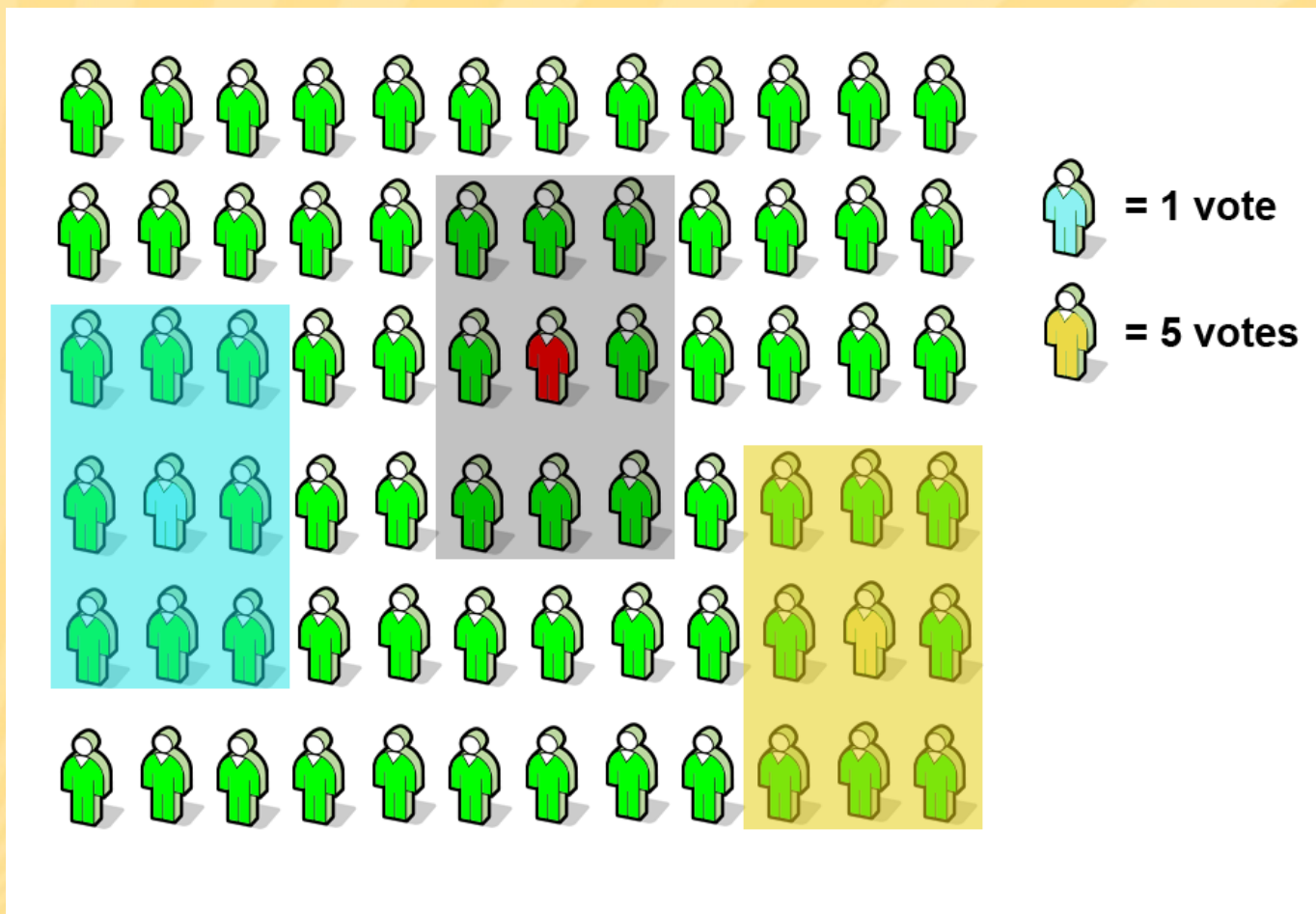


Global segmentation methods

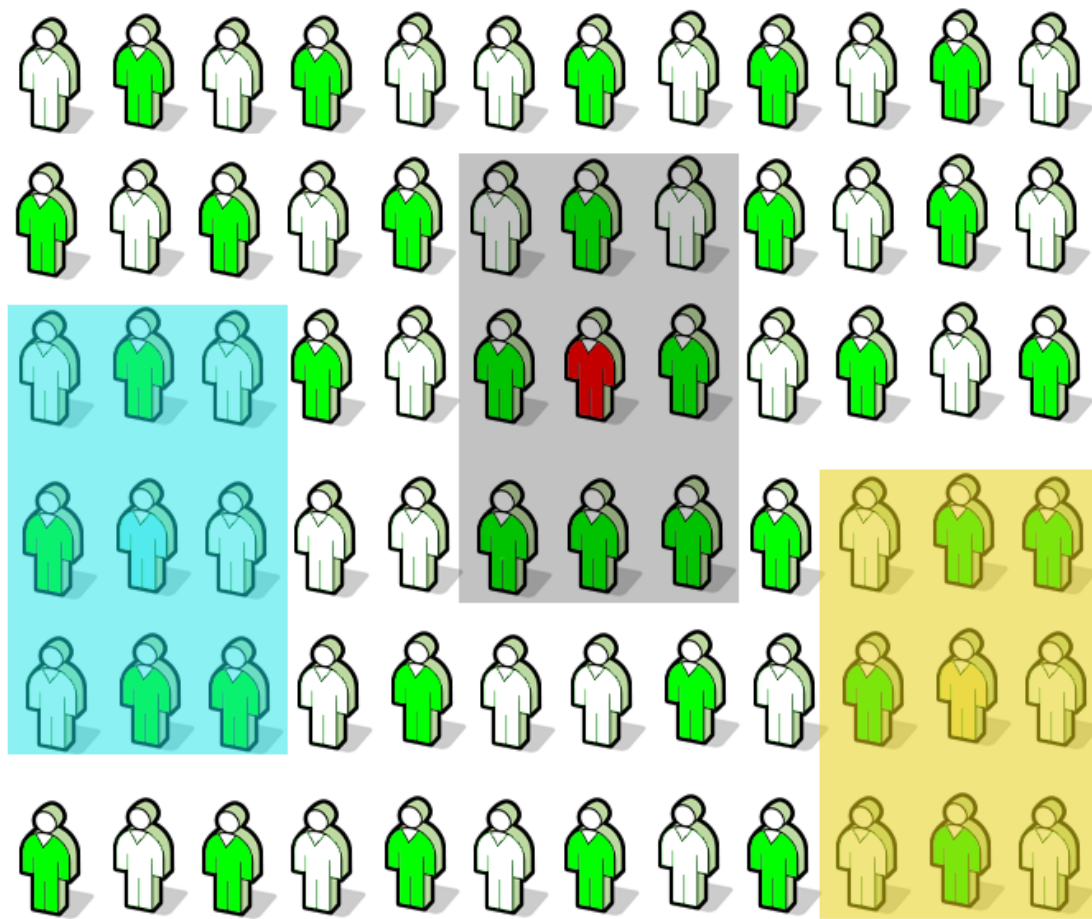


 = 1 vote

Local + Global = Hybrid?

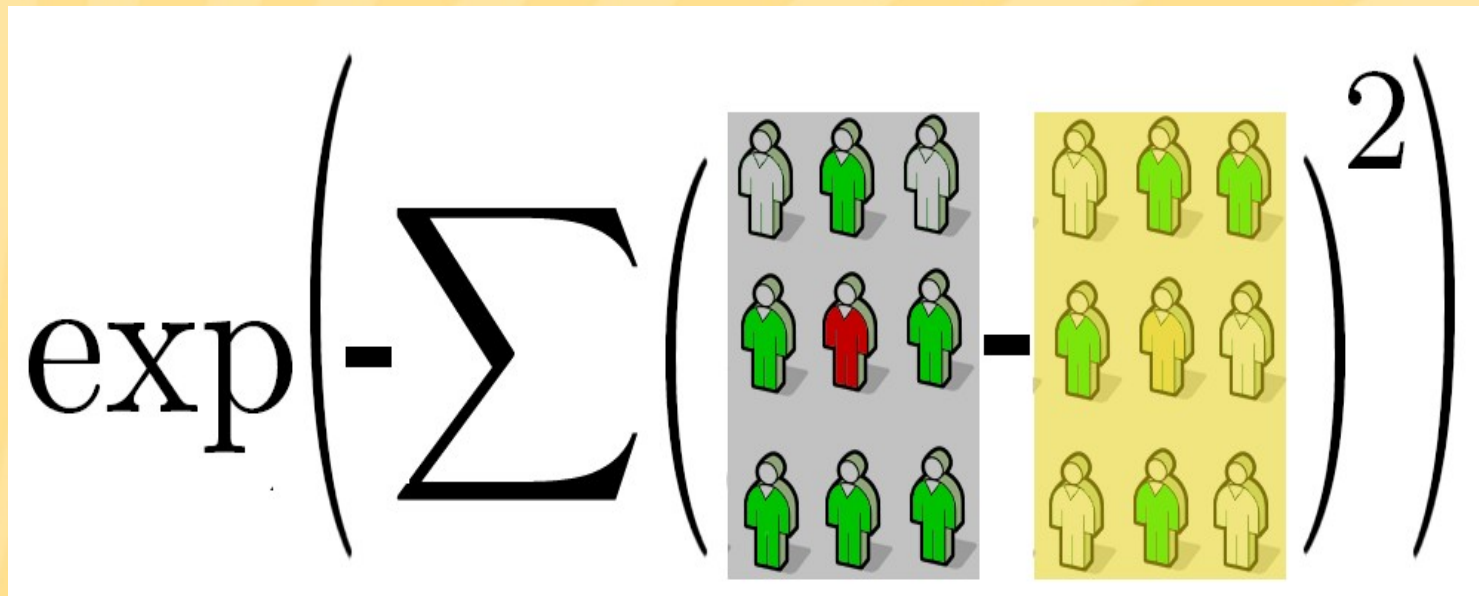


Random Ensemble Consensus



Random Ensemble Consensus Strategy

- Number of votes determined using cumulative tonal difference between local neighborhoods

$$\exp\left(-\sum\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} \text{grey} & \text{green} & \text{grey} & \text{yellow} & \text{green} & \text{yellow} \\ \text{green} & \text{red} & \text{green} & \text{green} & \text{yellow} & \text{yellow} \\ \text{green} & \text{green} & \text{green} & \text{yellow} & \text{green} & \text{yellow} \end{array}\right)^2\right)$$


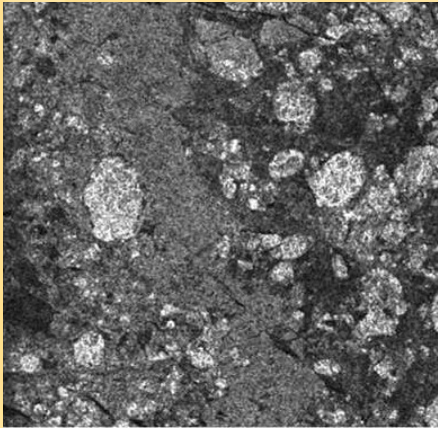
- Decision based on median of votes

Experiments

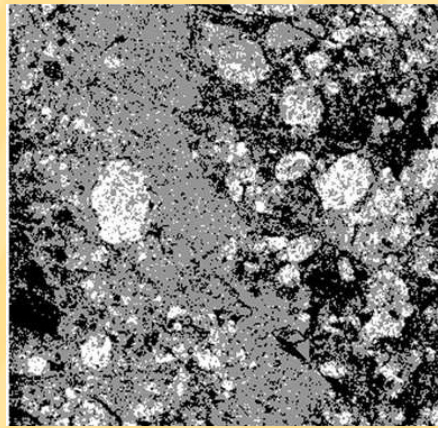
SAR sea-ice images from Canadian Ice Service (CIS):

- Test 1: RADARSAT-1, C-band HH, 100m pixel spacing.
- Test 2: RADARSAT-2, C-band HV, 50m pixel spacing.
- Test 3: RADARSAT-2, C-band HV, 50m pixel spacing.
- Test 4: RADARSAT-2, C-band HH, 50m pixel spacing.

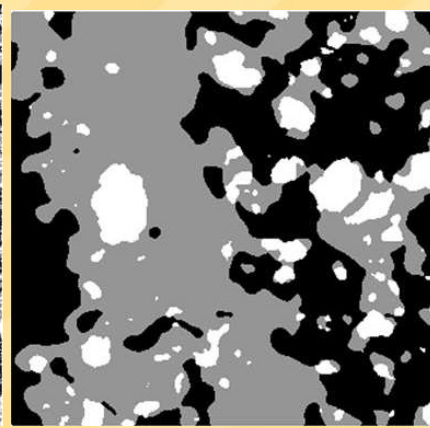
Experimental Results (Test 1)



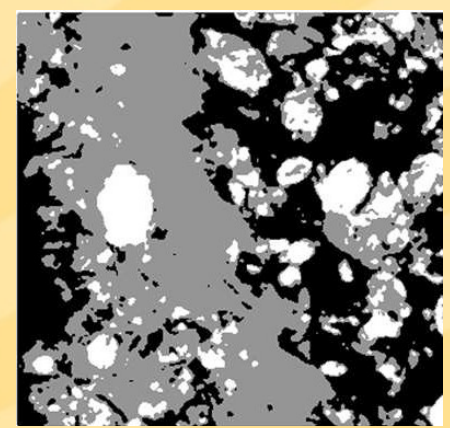
SAR
image



Gamma
mixture
model

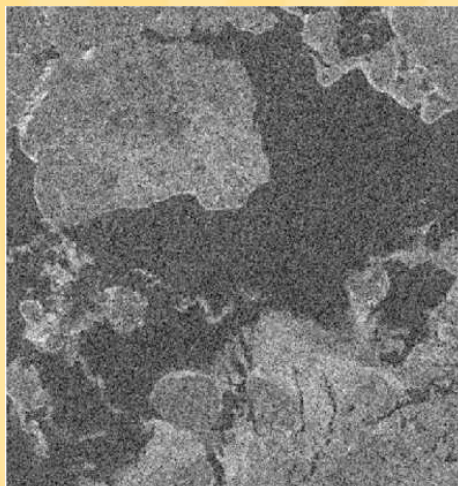


MRF
model

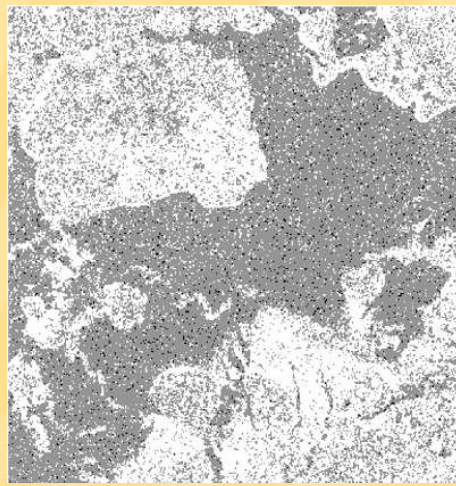


SEC

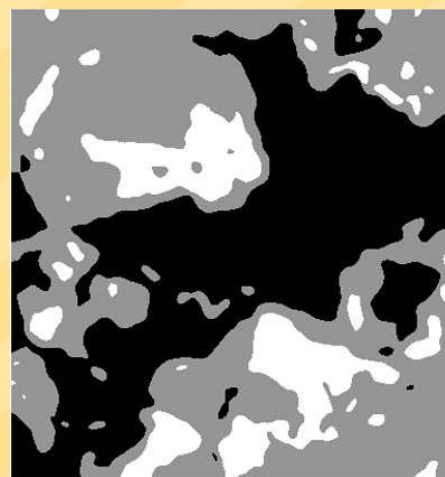
Experimental Results (Test 2)



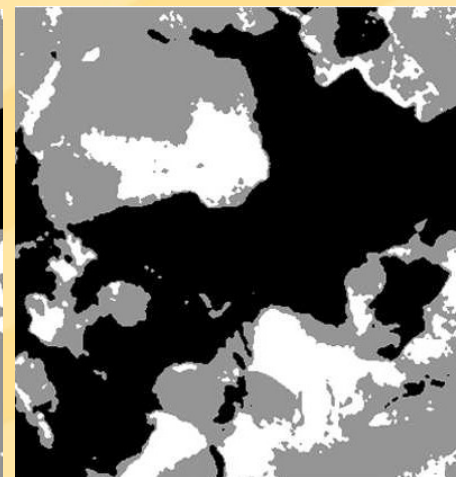
SAR
image



Gamma
mixture
model



MRF
model



SEC

Future Work

- Investigate alternative sampling schemes for the stochastic ensemble construction process
- Alternative approaches for evaluating the similarity between local neighborhood configurations

Thank you!

- Any questions?